

Andaman and Nicobar Islands - Economy over the year

		Unit	1961	1991	2001	2011	2020-21
I. Administrative							
Geographical area		Sq Km	8249	8249	8249	8249	8249
District		No.	1	2	2	3	3
Tehsil		No.	4	7	7	9	9
Town	Statutory	No.	1	1	1	1	1
	Census				2	4	4
Census Village		No.	415	547	547	555	555
Gram Panchayat		No.	0	44	67	69	70
Panchayat Samiti		No.	0	0	7	7	-
Zilla Parishad		No.	0	0	1	2	2
Municipal Council		No.	1	1	1	1	1
Lok Sabha seat		No.	0	1	1	1	1
Tribal village council			0	0	0	52	53
II. DEMOGRAPHY							2011 Census
Population Total		No.	63548	280661	356152	380581	380581
Male		No.	39304	154369	192972	202871	202871
Female		No.	24244	126292	163180	177710	177710
Rural Total		No.	49473	205706	239954	237093	237093
Male		No.	NA	111986	128961	126287	126287
Female		No.	NA	93720	110993	110806	110806
Urban Total		No.	14075	74955	116198	143488	143488
Male		No.	NA	42383	64011	76584	76584
Female		No.	NA	32572	52187	66904	66904
II B. Age Wise Population							
1961 Census	1991-2011 Census						2011 Census
0-10	0-14	No.	17953	101630	104044	92675	92675
10-20	15-19	No.	9442	28219	38448	33026	33026
60-70	50-59	No.	1172	14371	22158	31090	31090
70+	60+	No.	584	9546	17366	25424	25424
	Age not Stated	No.	-	1650	2279	368	368
Tribal Population		No.	14672	26770	29469	28530	28530
Sex-ratio		No.	617	818	846	876	876
Decennial growth- population		%	105.19	48.70	26.90	6.86	6.86
Literacy rate			33.52	73.02	81.30	86.63	86.63
Male			42.43	78.99	86.32	90.27	90.27
Female			19.37	65.46	75.24	82.43	82.43
Population Density (Person/ sqkm)			8	34	43	46	46
III. State Income			1981-82 Base Year 1980-81	2000-01 Base Year 1999-2000	2011-12	2013-14	2020-21 (P)
Net State Domestic Product					Base Year 2011-2012		
At current prices		In lakh	5637	88667	340362	428798	976008
At constant prices		In lakh	5156	83751	340362	381115	693492
Per capita Income							
At current prices		In Rs.	2847	25047	89100	111087	244112
At constant prices		In Rs.	2604	23658	89100	98735	173446
IV. Plan and Finance			1966-67	1990-91	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Outlay		In lakh	158.309	9700.000	85838.00	159722.00	488499
Expenditure		In lakh	134.188	9438.429	84982.91	159692.00	486141
			1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Revenue Receipts		Rs in 000	15998.1	787308	2363587	3341679	9641520
Revenue Expenditure		Rs in 000	27337.8	1045353	17877407	27746753	45310353

V. Agriculture		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Total cropped area	Hectare	9500	14560.70	16408.00	14447.00	17249.05
Net area sown	Hectare	9108	13340	9000.00	9000.00	13293.41
Production of Rice (R)/ Paddy (P)	Tonne	6020 (R)	32184 (R)	23916 (P)	24368.20 (P)	20042.63 (P)
Average yield of Paddy/rice	ton/hect	0.90	2.95	2.85	3.04	3.20
Production of Cash Crops		1981-82	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Coconut	million nut	91.386	89.00	95.00	128.95	125.37
Cashewnut	Tonne	68.33	219	310.00	378.90	28.03
Arecanut	Tonne	4450(1989)	4781.05	5800.00	9966.40	13731.35
Distribution of Fertilizer		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
i) Nitrogenous		2	223.4	NA	422.7	433.63
ii) Phosphatic		16	158.27	NA	314.196	16.282
iii) Potassic		0.5	38.16	NA	328.2	6.682
iv) Vermi Compost/ Organic farming		-	-	-	-	1066.071
Distribution of Pesticide						
Pesticide	MT	10	50.09	NA	19.183	50.05
Pesticides-Liquid	Ltrs.	464	3605	NA	3350	2.38
VI. Animal Husbandry		1982-83	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Production of Milk	000 Tonnes	15.49	23.18	25.17	15.52	14.671
Production of Eggs	No. in lakhs	197.667	541.220	699.166	1211.895	1361.87
VII. Livestock						
Livestock (as per livestock census)		(1961)	(1997)	(2007)	(2012)	(2019)
Cattle	No.	7388	60180	49791	45625	36438
Buffaloes	No.	8357	14204	9986	7863	3700
Pigs	No.	14216	42836	48406	35921	40488
Others	No.	8656	71090	67475	65332	64768
Total	No.	38617	188310	175658	154741	145394
Poultry	No.	76655	800950	980920	1165363	1283746
Veterinary Hospital/ Dispensary	No.	4	57	68	70	86
Artificial Insemination centre / Sub-centre	N0	-	31	58	58	58
Veterinary Surgeon	No.	6	NA	44	37	33
VIII. Fisheries		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Marine fish catch Quantity	Tonne		27618	33735	36753	42775
Value	Rs in lakh		12353.1	15346.59	19508.4	85550
Inland fish catch Quantity	Tonne		66	186	195	305
Value	Rs in lakh		33	118.89	136.05	793
Mechanized Fishing Vessel						
i)Country Craft	No.		1640	1465	1571	1311
ii) Mechanized Boat.	No.		472	1348	1444	1637
IX. Electricity						
Village electrified	No.	64 (1976)	479	336	341	387
2. Installed Capacity	KWH	1269 (1963)	38805	81210	104640	143056
3. Electricity Generation	KWH	1613900	118558501	241378445	274965896	328113073
4. Electricity Consumer	No.	16363(1981)	65196	99068	117046	141738
5. Electricity consumed	MU	0.106	89.10	187.00	215.71	245.13
6. Per capita consumption	KWH	1.68	250.196	493.41	567.71	
X. Cooperation						
Cooperative Society	No.	85	742	1351	1600	2174
Member	No.	6544	65019	85497	91433	97647
Share Capital	Rs in lakhs	3.85	302.19	548.106	568.30	375.42
2.Reserve Fund	Rs in lakhs	3.09	1853.00	3334.86	3334.86	201.18 (P)
3.Working Capital	Rs in lakhs	15.58	15950.00	279927.60	44213.43	79.87 (P)
XI. Industries						
Micro,Small &Medium Enterprise	No.	7 (1963)	1361	2039	2321	1841
Estimated Employment	No	31	6684	11551	11486	10194

XII. Transport & communication		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Road length (Km)	Km	209.17	1117	1075.02	1138.26	2163.489
Motor vehicle registered	No.	273	25517	69100	87525	155103
Bus on Road	No.	10	192	265	378	300
Air Craft Movement (Domestic)	No.			7103	5782	3146
Sea Vessel (shipping)	No.	NA	NA	84	84	75
Passenger Travelled						
By Flight	No.		79495	583672	752007	400594
By Helicopter	No.	-	-	2009-10	2013-14	2020-21
Inward	No.			16817	3069	5555
Out ward	No.			16054	13384	6242
By Ship Port Blair /Main land				2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Embarked	No.	6860	78272	77370	51459	999
Disembarked	No.	10240	85174	77161	65281	1002
Passenger By						
Foreshore	No.	-	158975	379218	401297	133256
Inter Island	No.	8327	119680	155293	168515	54392
Harbour Ferry	No.	-	NA	5567489	5851125	1444664
Cargo traffic by sea between Mainland & Island						
Import (MT)		17107	73256	695919	784050	1043477
Export (MT)		15435		73878	76705	91611
Telephone Connections	No.	131	26495	212968	384060	609455
Post Office (Head/Sub/Branch Post Office)	No.	21	98	100	100	100
XIII. Tourism		1980-81	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Arrival of Domestic Tourist	No.	8835	80316	180781	240607	968
Arrival of Foreign Tourist	No.	845	4684	14615	17811	80326
Registered Tour Operator	No.	NA	NA		57	10
XIV. Labour and Employment		1976-77	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Factory under Factories Act,1948	No.	12	48	38	49	44
Average Worker Employed	No.	1913	6025	5220	5489	4904
Shop and Commercial Establishment	No.	209	1617	5414	4337	10697
Employment in Shop & Commercial Est.	No.	165	5090	6176	14970	31818
Restaurant	No.	28	233	375	342	720
Employment in Restaurant	No.	113	1089	1905	1690	4223
Employment Exchange/Asst Bureau	No.	1	5	6	6	6
Applicant on Live register	No.	4061	31218	40822	40298	62881
XV. Education		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Educational Institution (By Type) Total		84	387	415	458	446
Pre Primary	No.		24	27	45	29
Primary	No.		207	212	228	221
Middle	No.	83	55	67	76	75
Secondary	No.		44	46	52	53
Senior Secondary	No.		48	53	57	68
Teachers Training Institute(DIET)	No.	1	1	1	1	1
Govt. Polytechnic, Diglipur	No.	-	-	-	-	1
College (degree & above)	No.	-	2	2	2	3
DBRAIT (earlier Polytechnic)	No.	-	2	1	1	1
Industrial Training Institute	No.	-	1	2	2	3
B.Ed College	No.	-	1	1	1	1
Nursing	No.	-		1	1	1
ANM/HW	No.	-		1	1	1
Ocean Studies & Marine Biology	No.	-		1	1	1
Deptt.of Coastal Disaster Management	No.	-	-	-	-	1
Law College	No.	-	-	-	-	1
Medical College	No.	-	-	-	-	1

Enrolment (by Stage) Total (No.)		4608	87164	89383	93565	83885
Pre Primary	No.	4585	5776	7275	10386	8516
Primary			40204	33416	31987	27420
Middle	No.		22090	21690	19716	17959
Secondary	No.		11263	13537	13279	13144
Senior Secondary	No.		5085	9044	11781	8503
Teachers Training Institute(DIET)	No.	23	118	120	116	129
Govt. Polytechnic, Diglipur	No.	-	-	-	-	57
College	No.	-	2023	2823	4270	5210
DBRAIT(earlier Polytechnic)	No.	-	378	821	1079	1116
Industrial Training Institute	No.	-	147	279	486	589
B.Ed college	No.	-	80	220	211	331
Nursing	No.	-		41	80	63
ANM/HW	No.	-		25	25	22
Ocean Studies & Marine Biology	No.	-	-	92	149	76
Deptt.of Coastal Disaster Management	No.	-	-	-	-	54
Law College	No.	-	-	-	-	169
Medical College	No.	-	-	-	-	527
XVI. Health Services						
Government Hospital	No.	9	3	4	4	4
Bed Available in Hospital	No.	408	967	1055	1065	1414
Health Centre						
a. Community Health centre	No.	34	4	4	4	4
b. Primary Health Centre	No.		18	21	22	4
c. Health & Wellness Centre	No.		-	-	-	80
d. Sub-Centre	No.		102	114	119	65
e. Dispensary	No.		8	9	8	32
Sterilization performed	No.	NA	1613	1053 (2009-10)	1405	597
Intra Uterine Device	No.	NA	1108	703	644	740
Vital Statistics		1991	2001	2011	2013	2020
Birth Rate (Per 000 person)		22.34	17.82	14.77	14.00	11.57
Death Rate (Per 000 person)		3.41	3.46	5.46	5.50	7.39
Infant Mortality Rate(IMR) (Per1000 live birth)		20.57	17.33	19.95	20.85	21.87
Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR) (Per lakh live birth)				35.63	18.62	151.61
XVII. Police						
Police Station/Police Outpost/ Look-Outpost	No.	6/11/NA	15/66/NA	22/17/5	24/21/8	24/24/7
Jarawa Protection Post	No.	NA	NA	15	12	12
Police Radio Station	No.	10	28	22	24	27
Fire Station	No.	3	17	20	21	24
HF Station	No.	-	-	22	24	25
VHF Station	No.	NA	152	412	452	28
Police Personnel	No.	1166	2752	3133	3693	4324
XVIII. Forest						
Total Forest area	Sq. Km	7464	7171	7171	7171	7170.69
a. Reserved Forest	Sq. Km	2772	2929	5612.43	5612.43	5612.43
b. Protected Forest	Sq. Km	4692	4242	1558.26	1558.26	1558.26
		1960-61	2000-2001	2010-11	2013-14	2020-21
Timber extracted	Cu. Mts	113899	40068.00	10710.44	13790.823	8642.82
Fuel Wood	Cu. Mts	28629	32816	1225	1771.579	860.00