

Andaman & Nicobar Islands - Economy over the years

I. Administrative Geographical area-8249 SqKm		Unit	1961	1991	2001	2011
District		No.	1	2	2	3
Tehsil		No.	4	7	7	9
Town	Statutory	No.	1	1	1	1
	Census				2	4
Census Village		No.	415	547	547	555
Gram Panchayat		No.	0	44	67	69
Panchayat Samiti		No.	0	0	7	7
Zilla Parishad		No.	0	0	1	2
Municipal Council		No.	1	1	1	1
Lok Sabha seat		No.	0	1	1	1
Tribal council			0	0	0	52
II. DEMOGRAPHY						
Population Total		No.	63548	280661	356152	380581
		Male	39304	154369	192972	202871
		Female	24244	126292	163180	177710
Rural		No.	49473	205706	239954	237093
		Male	NA	111986	128961	126287
		Female	NA	93720	110993	110806
Urban		No.	14075	74955	116198	143488
		Male	NA	42383	64011	76584
		Female	NA	32572	52187	66904
II B..Age Wise Population						
1961Census	1991-2011Census					
0-10	0-14	No.	17953	101630	104044	92675
10-20	15-19	No.	9442	28219	38448	33026
60-70	50-59	No.	1172	14371	22158	31090
70+	60+	No.	584	9546	17366	25424
	Age not Stated	No.	-	1650	2279	368
Tribal Population		No.	14672	26770	29469	28549
Sex-ratio		No.	617	818	846	876
Decennial growth- population		%	105.19	48.70	26.90	6.86
Literacy rate			33.52	73.02	81.30	86.63
		Male	42.43	78.99	86.32	90.27
		Female	19.37	65.46	75.24	82.43
Population Density (Person/sq km)			8	34	43	46
III State Income			1981-82 Base Year 1980-81	2000-01 Base Year 1999-2000	2011-12 Base Year 2011-12	2013-14 Base Year 2011-12
Net State Domestic Product						
At current prices		In lakh	5637	88667	340386	442440
At constant prices		In lakh	5156	83751	340386	382439
Per capita Income						
At constant prices		In Rs.	2604	23658	88183	94898
IV Plan and Finance						
Outlay		In lakh	158.309	9700.000	85838.00	159722.(FE)
Expenditure		In lakh	134.188	9438.429	84982.91	159119.81
			1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14
Revenue Receipts		(Rs in 000)	15998.1	787308	2363587	3341679
Revenue Expenditure		(Rs in 000)	27337.8	1045353	17877407	27746753
Banking						
1.Banks with offices/branch		No.	NA	63	74	86
2.Total Deposits		Rs. in Lakhs	NA	NA	236443	320586
3.Credit Deposit Ratio			NA	NA	45.63	47.73

V Agriculture		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14
Total cropped area	Hectare	9500	14560.70	16408.00	14447.00
Net area sown	Hectare	9108	13340	9000.00	9000.00
Area irrigated	Hectare	NA	NA	2762.62	2828.42
Food grains production	Tonne		32633	25438.12	24940.40
Production of Paddy	Tonne	6020 rice	32184 rice	23916.00	24368.20
Average yield of Paddy/rice	ton/hect	0.90	2.95	2.85	3.04
Production of Cash Crops		1981-82			
Coconut	Million nuts	91.386	89.00	95.00	128.95
Cashewnut	Tonne	68.33	219	310.00	378.90
Arecanut (ton)	Tonne	4450(1989)	4781.05	5800.00	9966.40
9. Distribution of Fertilizer	tonne	1960-61			
i) Nitrogenous		2	223.4	NA	422.7
ii) Phosphatic		16	158.27		314.196
iii) Potassic		0.5	38.16		328.2
10. Distribution of Pesticide					
Pesticide	MT	10	50.09	NA	19.183
Pesticides-Liquid	Liter	464	3605	NA	3350
VI Animal Husbandry		1982-83			
Production of Milk	000 tonnes	15.49	23.18	25.17	15.52
Production of Eggs	No. in lakhs	197.667	541.220	699.166	1211.895
VII Livestock					
Livestock (as per livestock census)		(1961)	(1997)	(2007)	(2012)
Cattle	No.	7388	60180	49791	45625
Buffaloes	No.	8357	14204	9986	7863
Pigs	No.	14216	42836	48406	35921
Others	No.	8656	71090	67475	65332
Total	No	38617	188310	175658	154741
Poultry	No	76655	800950	980920	1165223
Veterinary Hospital/ Dispensary	No.	4	57	68	70
Artificial Insemination centre /Sub-centre	N0	-	31	58	58
Veterinary Surgeon	No	6	NA	44	37
VIII Fisheries		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14
Marine fish catch Quantity	Tonne		27618	33735	36753
Value (Rs in lakh)	In lakh		12353.1	15346.59	19508.4
Inland fish catch Quantity	tonne		66	186	195
Value	Rs. in lakh		33	118.89	136.05
Mechanized Fishing Vessel					
i) Country Craft	No.		1640	1465	1571
ii) Mechanized Boat.	No.		472	1348	1444
IX Electricity					
1. Village electrified	No.	64 (1976)	479	336	341
2. Installed Capacity	KWH	1269 (1963)	38805	81210	104640
3. Electricity Generation	KWH	1613900	118558501	241378445	274965896
4. Electricity Consumer	No.	16363(1981)	65196	99068	117046
5. Electricity consumed	MU	0.106	89.10	187.00	215.71
6. Per capita consumption	KWH	1.68	250.196	493.41	567.74
X Cooperation					
1. Cooperative Society	No.	85	742	1351	1600
2. Member	No.	6544	65019	85497	91433
3. Share Capital	Rs. in lakh	3.85	302.19	548.106	568.30
4. Reserve Fund	Rs. in lakh	3.09	1853.00	3334.86	3334.86
5. Working Capital	Rs. in lakh	15.58	15950.00	279927.60	44213.43
XI Industries					
Micro, Small & Medium Enterprise	No.	7 (1963)	1361	2039	2321
Estimated Employment	No	31	6684	11551	11482

XII Transport & communication		1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14
Road length	Km	209.17	1117	1075.02	1138.26
Motor vehicle registered	No.	273	25517	69100	87525
Bus on Road	No.	10	192	265	378
Air Craft Movement (Domestic)	No.			7103	5782
Sea Vessel (shipping)	No.	NA	NA	84	84
Passenger Travelled					
By air plane/ Flight	No.		79495	583672	752007
By Helicopter	No.	-	-	(2009-10)	
Inward	No.			16817	3069
Out ward	No.			16054	13384
By Ship Port Blair /Main land				2010-11	
Embarked	No.	6860	78272	77370	51459
Disembarked	No.	10240	85174	77161	65281
Passenger By					
.Foreshore	No.	-	158975	379218	401297
Inter Island	No.	8327	119680	155293	168515
Harbour Ferry	No.	-	NA	5567489	5851125
By Bus	In lakh	(90-91) 124	116.28	100.25	100.14
Cargo traffic by sea between Mainland & Island					
Import	MT	17107	73256	695919	24099.59
Export	MT	15435		73878	482.42
Telephone Connections	No.	131	26495	212968	384060
Post Office (Head/Sub/Branch Post Office)	No.	21	98	100	100
XIII. Tourism		1980-81			
Arrival of Domestic Tourist	No.	8835	80316	180781	240607
Arrival of Foreign Tourist	No.	845	4684	14615	17811
Hotel with Star Facility	No.	NA	NA		12
Hotel without Star Facility	No.	NA	NA		189
Registered Tour Operator	No	NA	NA		57
XIV. Labour and Employment		1976-77		2010-11	2013-14
Factory under Factories Act,1948	No.	12	48	38	49
Average Worker Employed	No.	1913	6025	5220	5489
Shop and Commercial Establishment	No	209	1617	5414	4337
Employment in Shop & Commercial Est.	No	165	5090	6176	14970
Restaurant	No	28	233	375	342
Employment in Restaurant	No	113	1089	1905	1690
Employment Exchange/Asst Bureau	No.	1	5	6	6
Applicant on Live register	No.	4061	31218	40822	40298
Vacancy notified	No.	1600(1981)	626	717	220
Person placed in employment	No.	522	408	291	76
XV. Education		1960-61			
Educational Institution (By Type) Total		84	387	415	468
Pre Primary	No.	83	24	27	45
Primary	No.		207	212	228
Middle	No.		55	67	76
Secondary	No.		44	46	52
Senior Secondary	No.		48	53	57
Teachers Training Institute(DIET)	No.	1	1	1	1
College (degree & above)	No.	-	2	2	2
DBRAIT-Institute of Technology	No.	-	2	1	1
Industrial Training Institute	No.	-	1	2	2
B.Ed College	No.	-	1	1	1
Nursing	No.	-		1	1
ANM/HW	No.	-		1	1
Ocean Studies & Marine Biology	No.	-		1	1

			1960-61	2000-01	2010-11	2013-14
Enrolment	Total	No.	4608	87164	89383	93565
Pre Primary		No.	4585	5776	7275	10386
Primary				40204	33416	31987
Middle	No.			22090	21690	19716
Secondary	No.			11263	13537	13279
Senior Secondary	No.			5085	9044	11781
Teachers Training Institute(DIET)	No.		23	118	120	116
College	No.		-	2023	2823	4270
DBRAIT(earlier Polytechnic)	No.		-	378	821	1079
Industrial Training Institute	No.		-	147	279	486
B.Ed college	No.		-	80	220	211
Nursing	No.		-		41	80
ANM/HW	No.		-		25	25
Ocean Studies & Marine Biology	No.		-		92	149
XVI. Health Services						
Government Hospital	No.		9	3	4	4
Bed available in Hospital	No.		408	967	1055	1065
Health Centre						
a. Community Health centre	No.		34	4	4	4
b. Primary Health Centre	No.			18	21	22
c. Urban Health Centre	No.			5	5	5
d. Sub-Centre	No.			102	114	119
e. Dispensary	No.			8	9	8
Sterilization performed	No.		NA	1613	1053(2009-10)	1405
Intra Uterine Device	No.		NA	1108	703	644
Vital Statistics			1991	2001	2011	2013
Birth Rate (Per 000 person)			22.34	17.82	14.77	14.00
Death Rate (Per 000 person)			3.41	3.46	5.46	5.50
Infant Mortality Rate(IMR) (Per1000 live birth)			20.57	17.33	19.95	20.85
Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR) (Per lakh live birth)					35.63	18.62
XVII. Police						
Police Station/Police Outpost/Look-Outpost	No.		6/11/NA	15/66/na	22/17/5	24/21/8
Jarawa Protection Post	No.		NA	NA	15	12
Police Radio Station	No.		10	28	22	24
Fire Station	No.		3	17	20	21
HF Station	No.		-	-	22	24
VHF Station	No.		NA	152	412	452
Police Personnel	No.		1166	2752	3133	3693
XVIII. Forest						
Total Forest area	Sq. Km		7464	7171	7171	7171
a. Reserved Forest	Sq. Km		2772	2929	5612.43	5612.43
b. Protected Forest	Sq. Km		4692	4242	1558.26	1558.26
			1960-61			
Timber extracted	Cub mts		113899	40068.00	10710.44	13790.823
Fuel Wood	Cub mts		28629	32816	1225	1771.579
Revenue Earned	Rs.in lakhs		58.74	1241.75	1542.17	1797.44